

Here is the latest Triad Flora report. To contribute, send me an email (lisal Gould@gmail.com) or text (336-837-9833) your observations, including common name, scientific name (if possible), place observed (locale, town, county), date observed, stage (e.g., in bloom, in fruit, leaves only, etc.), and observer's name. Please report only for the following counties: Alamance, Caswell, Davidson, Davie, Forsyth, Guilford, Montgomery, Randolph, Rockingham, Stokes, Surry, and Yadkin.

Please include only plants that are in the wild (native or naturalized)—no garden plants. Species with an asterisk (*) are not native to our area but have naturalized here.

Nomenclature is from *Flora of the Southern and Mid-Atlantic States*, Working Draft of 29 May 2015, by Alan S. Weakley, UNC Herbarium, Chapel Hill NC. Available as a free download (a searchable pdf) from: http://www.herbarium.unc.edu/FloraArchives/WeakleyFlora_2015-05-29.pdf

Invasive species status [marked with an exclamation point and a number] is from the NC Native Plant Society's *Invasive Exotic Plants in NC – 2010*, which is available at <http://www.ncwildflower.org/invasives/list.htm>. The Society ranks invasive plants by the threat level: Rank 1 [!1] = Severe Threat, Rank 2 [!2] = Significant Threat, Rank 3 [!3] = Lesser Threat, Watch List A [!4] = naturalizing and may become a problem, Watch List B [!5] = known threat in other states but not yet a problem here. This list is a work-in-progress—if you have comments, go to the web link for information on how to provide feedback.

The Triad Flora Report is sent via email to members of the Audubon Society of Forsyth County, the Triad Chapter of the Carolina Butterfly Society, and the Triad Chapter of the NC Native Plant Society. If you want to receive the reports, please join one (or all!) of these great groups.

The attached photo of Wood Anemone (*Anemone quinquefolia*) is by Ann Walter-Fromson, the photo of Black Haw (*Viburnum prunifolium*) is by Lisa Gould, and the photos of Showy Orchis (*Galearis spectabilis*) and Foamflower (*Tiarella cordifolia*) are by Matthew Perry.

DAVIE COUNTY

Cancer-root, *Aphyllon uniflorum* [= *Orobanche uniflora*] (in bloom). Banks of the Yadkin River, 4/18/18 (Arlene Edwards Thompson).

Purple Keman, *Corydalis incisa (in bloom). Banks of the Yadkin River, 4/10/18 (Arlene Edwards Thompson).

Honesty/Money-plant, *Lunaria annua (in bloom). Edges, 4/21/18 (Lisa Gould).

FORSYTH COUNTY

Southern Sugar Maple, *Acer floridanum* (in bloom). Yards and parks, 4/4/17 (Lisa Gould).

Box Elder, *Acer negundo* (in bloom). Washington Park, 4/8/18 (Lisa Gould).
Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).

Silver Maple, *Acer saccharinum* (in fruit). Washington Park, 4/8/18 (Lisa Gould).

Downy Shadbush, *Amelanchier arborea* (in bloom). Woodland edges, 4/2/18 (Lisa Gould).

Field Pussytoes, *Antennaria neglecta* (in bloom). Edges, 4/6/18 (Lisa Gould).

- ***Sweet Vernal Grass**, *Anthoxanthum odoratum* (in bloom). Washington Park, 4/8/18 (Lisa Gould).
- Wild Ginger**, *Asarum canadense* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).
- Pawpaw**, *Asimina triloba* (in bloom). Washington Park, 4/8/18 (Lisa Gould).
Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).
- ***Early Winter-cress**, *Barbarea verna* (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/12/18 (Lisa Gould).
Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).
- River Birch**, *Betula nigra* (in bloom). Washington Park, 4/8/18 (Lisa Gould).
- ***White Ball Mustard**, *Calepina irregularis* (in bloom & fruit). Crossnore/Children's Home property, 4/10/18 (Lisa Gould).
- Cutleaf Toothwort**, *Cardamine concatenata* [= *Dentaria laciniata*] (in fruit). Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).
- ***Hoary Bittercress**, *Cardamine hirsuta* (a few in bloom, mostly in fruit). Edges, 4/2/18 (Lisa Gould).
(in fruit). Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).
- Bittercress**, *Cardamine* sp. (in bloom). Triad Park, 4/17/18 (Matthew Perry).
- Spreading Sedge**, *Carex laxiculmis* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).
- ***Mouse-ear Chickweed**, *Cerastium fontanum* spp. *vulgare* (in bloom). Lawns & edges, Winston-Salem, 4/2/18 (Lisa Gould).
Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).
- Eastern Redbud**, *Cercis canadensis* (bloom passing). Washington Park, 4/8/18 (Lisa Gould).
Triad Park, 4/17/18 (Matthew Perry).
(mostly past). Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).
- Flowering Dogwood**, *Cornus florida* (in bloom). Washington Park, 4/8/18 (Lisa Gould).
Triad Park, 4/17/18 (Matthew Perry).
Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).
- Green-and-gold**, *Chrysogonum virginianum* (in bloom). Triad Park, 4/17/18 (Matthew Perry).
- ***Orchard-grass**, *Dactylis glomerata* (in bloom). Roadsides and edges, 4/3/18 (Lisa Gould).
- ***[!1] Autumn Olive**, *Elaeagnus umbellata* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).
- Philadelphia Daisy**, *Erigeron philadelphicus* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).
- ***Cypress Spurge**, *Euphorbia cyparissias* (in bloom). Edges, 4/10/18 (Lisa Gould).
- ***Pearlbush**, *Exochorda racemosa* (in bloom). Reynolda Estate, 4/4/18 (Lisa Gould).
- Wild Strawberry**, *Fragaria virginiana* (in bloom). Triad Park, 4/17/18 (Matthew Perry).
Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).
- Cleavers**, *Galium aparine* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).
- Hairy Bedstraw**, *Galium pilosum* (in bloom). Triad Park, 4/18/18 (Matthew Perry).

***European Field-madder**, *Galium sherardia* [= *Sherardia arvensis*] (in bloom). Lawns, 4/3/18 (Lisa Gould).

Cudweed, *Gamochaeta argyrinea* (in bloom). Edges, 4/30/18 (Lisa Gould).

[!2] **Gill-over-the-Ground/Creeping Charlie**, *Glechoma hederacea* (in bloom). Washington Park, 4/8/18 (Lisa Gould).

Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).

***Velvet-grass**, *Holcus lanatus* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).

Common Bluet, *Houstonia caerulea* (in bloom). Triad Park, 4/17/18 (Matthew Perry).

Tiny Bluet, *Houstonia pusilla* (in bloom). Washington Park, 4/8/18 (Lisa Gould).

***Spotted Cat's-ear**, *Hypochaeris radicata* (in bloom). Lawns and edges, 4/25/18 (Lisa Gould).

***Chinese Holly**, *Ilex cornuta* (in bloom). Edges, 4/9/18 (Lisa Gould).

Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).

***Prickly Lettuce**, *Lactuca serriola* [= *Lactuca scariola*] (in bloom). Edges, 4/9/18 (Lisa Gould).

***Henbit**, *Lamium amplexicaule* (in bloom). Washington Park, 4/8/18 (Lisa Gould).

Triad Park, 4/17/18 (Matthew Perry).

Lawns & edges, 4/21/18 (Lisa Gould).

[!2] **Purple Deadnettle**, *Lamium purpureum* (in bloom). Washington Park, 4/8/18 (Lisa Gould).

Edges & lawns, 4/21/18 (Lisa Gould).

Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).

***Field Pepperwort**, *Lepidium campestre* (in bloom & fruit). Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).

[!3] **Ox-eye Daisy**, *Leucanthemum vulgare* [= *Chrysanthemum leucanthemum*] (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/27/18 (Lisa Gould).

Sweetgum, *Liquidambar styraciflua* (in bloom). Washington Park, 4/8/18 (Lisa Gould).

Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).

[!1] **Fragrant Honeysuckle**, *Lonicera fragrantissima* (in bloom + fruit). Edges, 4/3/18 (Lisa Gould).

[!2] **Amur Honeysuckle**, *Lonicera maackii* (in bloom). Edges, 4/4/18 (Lisa Gould).

(in bud). Washington Park, 4/8/18 (Lisa Gould).

[!2] **Morrow Honeysuckle**, *Lonicera morrowii* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).

***Honesty/Money-plant**, *Lunaria annua* (in bloom). Edges, 4/4/18 (Lisa Gould).

Solomon's Plume, *Maianthemum racemosum* [= *Smilacina racemosa*] (in bud). Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).

***Common Apple**, *Malus pumila* (in bloom). Edges, 4/2/18 (Lisa Gould).

[!2] **White Mulberry**, *Morus alba* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).

Blue Toadflax, *Nuttallanthus canadensis* [= *Linaria canadensis*] (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/10/18 (Lisa Gould).

*[!4A] **Star-of-Bethlehem, *Ornithogalum umbellatum*** (in bloom). Runnymede Park, 4/6/18 (Lisa Gould).

Washington Park, 4/8/18 (Lisa Gould).

Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).

Creeping Lady's-sorrel, *Oxalis corniculata (in bloom). Lawns, 4/30/18 (and throughout month) (Lisa Gould).

Southern Yellow Wood-sorrel, *Oxalis dillenii* (in bloom). Lawns, throughout April (Lisa Gould).

Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).

Yellow Wood-sorrel, *Oxalis* sp. (in bloom). Triad Park, 4/18/18 (Matthew Perry).

Golden Ragwort, *Packera aurea* [= *Senecio aureus*] (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).

*[!1] **Princess Tree, *Paulownia tomentosa*** (in bloom). Roadsides, 4/3/18 (Lisa Gould).

Wild Blue Phlox, *Phlox divaricata* (in bloom. Unclear if this is native at the site or is remnants of an old homesite). Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).

American Sycamore, *Platanus occidentalis* (bloom beginning). Washington Park, 4/8/18 (Lisa Gould).

Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).

Annual Bluegrass, *Poa annua (in bloom). Washington Park, 4/8/18 (Lisa Gould).

Yards, 4/30/18 (Lisa Gould).

Mayapple, *Podophyllum peltatum* (in bud). Washington Park, 4/8/18 (Lisa Gould).

(fruit developing). Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).

Small Solomon's-seal, *Polygonatum biflorum* var. *biflorum* (in bud). Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).

Indian-strawberry, *Potentilla indica [= *Duchesne indica*] (in bloom + fruit). Washington Park, 4/8/18 (Lisa Gould).

Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).

Lawns & edges, 4/30/18 (Lisa Gould).

Common Cinquefoil, *Potentilla simplex* (in bloom). Triad Park, 4/17/18 (Matthew Perry).

Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).

Wild Black Cherry, *Prunus serotina* (in bloom). Washington Park, 4/8/18 (Lisa Gould).

Roadsides, 4/27/18 (Lisa Gould).

Willow Oak, *Quercus phellos* (in bloom). Yards and parks, 4/8/18 (Lisa Gould).

Oaks, *Quercus* spp. (in bloom). Everywhere, 4/12/18 (Lisa Gould).

Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).

Kidney-leaf Buttercup, *Ranunculus abortivus* (in bloom). Washington Park, 4/8/18 (Lisa Gould).

Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).

Common Buttercup, *Ranunculus bulbosus (in bloom). Washington Park, 4/8/18 (Lisa Gould).
Triad Park, 4/18/18 (Matthew Perry).
Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).

Hooked Crowfoot, *Ranunculus recurvatus* (in bloom). Triad Park, 4/17/18 (Matthew Perry).

Pinxterflower, *Rhododendron periclymenoides* (almost in bloom). Reynolda Estate, 4/10/18 (Lisa Gould).

*[!1] **Multiflora Rose, *Rosa multiflora*** (in bud). Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).

Blackberry, *Rubus* sp. (in bud). Triad Park, 4/18/18 (Matthew Perry).
Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).

Lyreleaf Sage, *Salvia lyrata* (in bloom). Lawns, 4/21/18 (Lisa Gould).

Sassafras, *Sassafras albidum* (in bloom). Woodland edges, 4/12/18 (Lisa Gould).

*[!3] **Common Groundsel, *Senecio vulgaris*** (in bloom & fruit). Washington Park, 4/8/18 (Lisa Gould).

Carrion-vine, *Smilax herbacea* (in bud). Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).

*[!2] **Common Chickweed, *Stellaria media*** (in bloom + fruit). Washington Park, 4/8/18 (Lisa Gould).
Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).
Lawns & edges, 4/30/18 (Lisa Gould).

Piedmont Chickweed, *Stellaria pubera* (in bloom). Washington Park, 4/8/18 (Lisa Gould).
Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).

Common Dandelion, *Taraxacum officinale (in bloom + fruit). Triad Park, 4/17/18 (Matthew Perry).
Lawns & edges, 4/30/18 (Lisa Gould).

Rue Anemone, *Thalictrum thalictroides* (in bloom). Washington Park, 4/8/18 (Lisa Gould).

Field Pennycress, *Thlaspi arvense (in bloom + fruit). Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).

Foamflower, *Tiarella cordifolia* (in bloom). Triad Park, 4/17/18 (Matthew Perry).
Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).

Hop Clover, *Trifolium campestre (in bloom). Edges, 4/21/18 (Lisa Gould).

White Clover, *Trifolium repens (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).
Lawns & edges, 4/30/18 (Lisa Gould).

Toadshade Trillium, *Trillium cuneatum* (in bloom). Washington Park, 4/8/18 (Lisa Gould).
Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).

Venus's Looking-glass, *Triodanis perfoliata* (in bud). Edges, 4/21/18 (Lisa Gould).

***Spring Star, *Tristagma uniflorum* [= *Iopheion uniflorum*]** (in bloom). Lawns and edges, 4/2/18 (Lisa Gould).

Sessile Bellwort, *Uvularia sessilifolia* (in bloom). Washington Park, 4/8/18 (Lisa Gould).

Bellwort, *Uvularia* sp. (in bloom). Triad Park, 4/17/18 (Matthew Perry).

European Corn-salad, *Valerianella locusta (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).

*[!2] **Ivyleaf Speedwell, *Veronica hederifolia*** (in bloom). Washington Park, 4/8/18 (Lisa Gould).
(in bloom + fruit). Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).
(in bloom + fruit). Lawns, 4/30/18 (Lisa Gould).

Speedwell, *Veronica* sp. (in bloom). Triad Park, 4/18/18 (Matthew Perry).

Japanese Snowball, *Viburnum plicatum* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).

Black Haw, *Viburnum prunifolium* (in bloom). Edges, 4/10/18 (Lisa Gould).

*[!3] **Narrowleaf Vetch, *Vicia sativa* ssp. *nigra* [= *Vicia angustifolia*]** (in bloom). Washington Park, 4/8/18 (Lisa Gould).
Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).

*[!2] **Perwinkle, *Vinca minor*** (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).

Field Pansy/Wild Pansy, *Viola bicolor* (in bloom). Washington Park, 4/8/18 (Lisa Gould).
Triad Park, 4/17/18 (Matthew Perry).
Lawns, 4/20/18 (Lisa Gould).
Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).

Common Blue Violet, *Viola sororia* (in bloom). Washington Park, 4/8/18 (Lisa Gould).
Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).
Lawns, 4/30/18 (Lisa Gould).

Violet, *Viola* sp. (in bloom). Triad Park, 4/17/18 (Matthew Perry).

Creamy Violet, *Viola striata* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, 4/22/18 (Lisa Gould).

*[!1-2] **Hybrid Asian Wisteria, *Wisteria x formosa*** (bloom beginning). Edges, 4/6/17 (Lisa Gould).

*[!2] **Asiatic Hawk's-beard, *Youngia japonica*** (in bloom + fruit). Edges, 4/30/18 (Lisa Gould).

GUILFORD COUNTY

Fairy Wand/Devil's Bit, *Chamaelirium luteum* (in bud). Cascades Preserve, 4/30/18 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Flowering Dogwood, *Cornus florida* (in bloom). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/15/18 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
Guilford Woods, 4/20/18 (Matthew Perry).

Roundleaf Tick-trefoil, *Desmodium rotundifolium* (foliage). Cascades Preserve, 4/30/18 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Wild Yam, *Dioscorea villosa* (foliage). Cascades Preserve, 4/30/18 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Robin's Plantain, *Erigeron pulchellus* (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/30/18 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

*[!2] **Lesser Celandine, *Ficaria verna* [= *Ranunculus ficaria*]** (in bloom). Guilford Woods, 4/20/18 (Matthew Perry).

Showy Orchis, *Galearis spectabilis* (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/30/18 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

[!2] **Gill-over-the-Ground/Creeping Charlie, *Glechoma hederacea*** (in bloom). Guilford Woods, 4/20/18 (Matthew Perry).

Rattlesnake Hawkweed, *Hieracium venosum* (in bloom). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/15/18 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Common Bluet, *Houstonia caerulea* (in bloom). County Park, 4/2/18 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/15/18 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
Guilford Woods, 4/20/18 (Matthew Perry).
Cascades Preserve, 4/30/18 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Dwarf Crested Iris, *Iris cristata* (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/30/18 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Henbit, *Lamium amplexicaule (in bloom). Guilford Woods, 4/20/18 (Matthew Perry).

Solomon's Plume, *Maianthemum racemosum* [= *Smilacina racemosa*] (in bloom). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/15/18 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Southern Adder's-tongue, *Ophioglossum pycnostichum* [= *Ophioglossum vulgatum* var. *pycnostichum*] (with sporophore). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/15/18 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Yellow Wood-sorrel, *Oxalis* sp. (in bloom). Guilford Woods, 4/20/18 (Matthew Perry).

Yellow Wood-sorrel, *Oxalis stricta* (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/30/18 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Violet Wood-sorrel, *Oxalis violacea* (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/30/18 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Golden Ragwort, *Packera aurea* [= *Senecio aureus*] (in bloom). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/15/18 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

*[!1] **Princess Tree, *Paulownia tomentosa*** (in bloom). Guilford Woods, 4/20/18 (Matthew Perry).

Mayapple, *Podophyllum peltatum* (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/30/18 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Dwarf Cinquefoil, *Potentilla canadensis* (in bloom). Guilford Woods, 4/20/18 (Matthew Perry).
Cascades Preserve, 4/30/18 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

***Indian-strawberry, *Potentilla indica* [= *Duchesne indica*]** (in bloom). Guilford Woods, 4/20/18 (Matthew Perry).

Kidneyleaf Buttercup, *Ranunculus abortivus* (in bloom). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/15/18 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Buttercup, *Ranunculus* sp. (in bloom). Guilford Woods, 4/20/18 (Matthew Perry).

*[!1] **Multiflora Rose, *Rosa multiflora*** (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/30/18 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Common Dewberry, *Rubus flagellaris* (in bloom). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/15/18 (Ann Walter-Fromson).
Cascades Preserve, 4/30/18 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Bloodroot, *Sanguinaria canadensis* (in fruit). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/15/18 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Star Chickweed, *Stellaria pubera* (in bloom). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/15/18 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Cascades Preserve, 4/30/18 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

***Common Dandelion**, *Taraxacum officinale* (in bloom + fruit). Guilford Woods, 4/20/18 (Matthew Perry).

Rue-anemone, *Thalictrum thalictroides* (in bloom). Guilford Woods, 4/20/18 (Matthew Perry).

Cascades Preserve, 4/30/18 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Foamflower, *Tiarella cordifolia* (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/30/18 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Perfoliate Bellwort, *Uvularia perfoliata* (in bloom). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/15/18 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Cascades Preserve, 4/30/18 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

*[!3] **Narrowleaf Vetch**, *Vicia sativa ssp. nigra* [= *Vicia angustifolia*] (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/30/18 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Wood Violet, *Viola palmata* (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/30/18 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Common Blue Violet, *Viola sororia* (in bloom). Richardson-Taylor Preserve, 4/15/18 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Cascades Preserve, 4/30/18 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Heartleaf Golden-Alexanders, *Zizia aptera* (foliage). Cascades Preserve, 4/30/18 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Common Golden-Alexanders, *Zizia aurea* (in bloom). Cascades Preserve, 4/30/18 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

ROCKINGHAM COUNTY

Wood Anemone, *Anemone quinquefolia* (in bloom). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/6/18 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Round-lobed Hepatica, *Anemone americana* [= *Hepatica americana*] (in fruit). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/6/18 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

White Wood Aster, *Eurybia divaricata* [= *Aster divaricatus*] (foliage emerging). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/6/18 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Heartleaf Wild Ginger, *Hexastylis sp.* (in bloom). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/6/18 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Common Bluet, *Houstonia caerulea* (in bloom). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/6/18 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Tiny Bluet, *Houstonia pusilla* (in bloom). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/6/18 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Woodrush, *Luzula sp.* (in bloom). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/11/18 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Umbrella Magnolia, *Magnolia tripetala* (foliage buds). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/6/18 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Mayapple, *Podophyllum peltatum* (in bloom). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/6/18 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Early Buttercup, *Ranunculus fascicularis* (in bloom). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/11/18 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Common Elderberry, *Sambucus canadensis* (foliage). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/6/18 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Rue-anemone, *Thalictrum thalictroides* (in bloom). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/6/18 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Foamflower, *Tiarella cordifolia* (in bloom). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/6/18 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Southern Woodland Violet, *Viola hirsutula* (in bloom). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/6/18 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Yellowroot, *Xanthorhiza simplicissima* (in bloom). Knight-Brown Preserve, 4/6/18 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

SURRY COUNTY

Wood Anemone, *Anemone quinquefolia* (in bloom). Pilot Creek Trail, Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/16/18 (Lisa Gould).

Pale Indian-plantain, *Arnoglossum atriplicifolium* [= *Cacalia atriplicifolia*] (leaves emerged). Pilot Creek Trail, Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/16/18 (Lisa Gould).

Early Winter-cress, *Barbarea verna (in bloom). Pilot Creek Trail, Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/16/18 (Lisa Gould).

Hoary Bittercress, *Cardamine hirsuta (in fruit). Pilot Creek Trail, Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/16/18 (Lisa Gould).

Eastern Redbud, *Cercis canadensis* (in bloom). Pilot Creek Trail, Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/16/18 (Lisa Gould).

Flowering Dogwood, *Cornus florida* (in bloom). Pilot Creek Trail, Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/16/18 (Lisa Gould).

Philadelphia Daisy, *Erigeron philadelphicus* (in bloom). Pilot Creek Trail, Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/16/18 (Lisa Gould).

Dimpled Trout Lily, *Erythronium umbilicatum* (in fruit). Pilot Creek Trail, Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/16/18 (Lisa Gould).

Common Bluet, *Houstonia caerulea* (in bloom). Pilot Creek Trail, Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/16/18 (Lisa Gould).

[!2] Purple Deadnettle, *Lamium purpureum (in bloom). Pilot Creek Trail, Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/16/18 (Lisa Gould).

Common Spicebush, *Lindera benzoin* (a few flowers left). Pilot Creek Trail, Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/16/18 (Lisa Gould).

Wood-rush, *Luzula echinata* (in bloom). Pilot Creek Trail, Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/16/18 (Lisa Gould).

Annual Bluegrass, *Poa annua (in bloom). Pilot Creek Trail, Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/16/18 (Lisa Gould).

Mayapple, *Podophyllum peltatum* (leaves coming up). Pilot Creek Trail, Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/16/18 (Lisa Gould).

Kidneyleaf Buttercup, *Ranunculus abortivus* (in bloom). Pilot Creek Trail, Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/16/18 (Lisa Gould).

Bloodroot, *Sanguinaria canadensis* (in fruit). Pilot Creek Trail, Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/16/18 (Lisa Gould).

[!2] Common Chickweed, *Stellaria media (in bloom). Pilot Creek Trail, Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/16/18 (Lisa Gould).

Star Chickweed, *Stellaria pubera* (in bloom). Pilot Creek Trail, Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/16/18 (Lisa Gould).

Common Dandelion, *Taraxacum officinale (in bloom). Pilot Creek Trail, Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/16/18 (Lisa Gould).

Rue-anemone, *Thalictrum thalictroides* (in bloom). Pilot Creek Trail, Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/16/18 (Lisa Gould).

Field Pennycress, *Thlaspi arvense (in bloom + fruit). Pilot Creek Trail, Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/16/18 (Lisa Gould).

Poison Ivy, *Toxicodendron radicans* (leaves emerging). Pilot Creek Trail, Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/16/18 (Lisa Gould).

Black Haw, *Viburnum prunifolium* (in bloom). Pilot Creek Trail, Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/16/18 (Lisa Gould).

Halberd-leaf Violet, *Viola hastata* (in bloom). Pilot Creek Trail, Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/16/18 (Lisa Gould).

Wood Violet, *Viola hirsutula* (in bloom). Pilot Creek Trail, Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/16/18 (Lisa Gould).

Common Blue Violet, *Viola sororia* (in bloom). Pilot Creek Trail, Pilot Mountain State Park, 4/16/18 (Lisa Gould).

YADKIN COUNTY

One-flowered Cancer-root, *Aphyllon uniflorum* [= *Orobanche uniflora*] (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, East Bend, 4/27/18 (Matthew Perry).

Jack-in-the-pulpit, *Arisaema triphyllum* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, East Bend, 4/19/18 (Matthew Perry).

Sweet Shrub, *Calycanthus floridus* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, East Bend, 4/19/18 (Matthew Perry).

Bearcorn, *Conopholis americana* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, East Bend, 4/19/18 (Matthew Perry).

Showy Orchis, *Galearis spectabilis* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, East Bend, 4/19/18 (Matthew Perry).

Cleavers, *Galium aparine* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, East Bend, 4/27/18 (Matthew Perry).

Common Silverbell, *Halesia tetraptera* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, East Bend, 4/18/18 (Sue Perry).

Southern Forget-me-not, *Myosotis macrosperma* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, East Bend, 4/27/18 (Matthew Perry).

Mayapple, *Podophyllum peltatum* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, East Bend, 4/27/18 (Matthew Perry).

Pinxterflower, *Rhododendron periclymenoides* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, East Bend, 4/27/18 (Matthew Perry).

Fire-pink, *Silene virginica* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, East Bend, 4/18/18 (Sue Perry).

Foamflower, *Tiarella cordifolia* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, East Bend, 4/18/18 (Sue Perry).
Pilot Mountain State Park, East Bend, 4/27/18 (Matthew Perry).

Catesby's Trillium, *Trillium catesbaei* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, East Bend, 4/19/18 (Matthew Perry).



Showy Orchis



Viburnum prunifolium



Foamflower



Wood anemone